

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

No need to be sorry.

- 1) It's time for us to leave.      2) May I ask you for a favour?  
3) Please, forgive me if you can.      4) Do you mind if I close the window?

2. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Would you mind closing the door?

- 1) I haven't made up my mind yet.      2) To my mind, you shouldn't.      3) Never mind.  
4) Not at all.

3. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

I don't know how much money (1) has been invested (2), but it must be at least (3) few thousands dollars (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

Nobody wants to deal with a medical emergency when they are on (1) ... holiday. (2) ... practice you may not have any choice in (3) ... matter, and it is best to be as well prepared as possible. If you are travelling independently that means taking a medical kit (*антечка*). The whole idea of the kit is that you can carry it around (4) ... you, therefore it needs to be both light and compact. You can buy a pre-packed kit which includes the main things essential (5) ... all minor inconveniences. Cuts, stings can be sorted (6) ... easily by using the things in the kit. It's also important to buy and read a good basic first aid book, which will help you to know what to do (7) ... any possible emergencies. Finally, keep your first aid kit in a pocket or towards the top of your bag in case you need to find it in (8) ... hurry.

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) by      2) in      3) at      4) on

Archaeologists (1) ... that a perfectly preserved 5,500-year-old shoe has been discovered in a cave in Armenia in south-west Asia. It is (2) ... to be the oldest leather shoe ever found. The shoe was made of a single piece of leather, stitched at the front and back, and was shaped to fit the wearer's foot. It had been stuffed with grasses, either for warmth or to make sure it kept its shape. The shoe is relatively small but we can't say for (3) ... whether it was worn by a man or a woman,' says Dr Ron Pinhasi, an archaeologist on the research team. 'We thought at first that it was about 600–700 years old because it was in such good shape.' Shoes of this type from later periods have turned up in archaeological excavations in various places in Europe, and shoes of a very similar design were still being used on the Aran Islands off the west coast of Ireland as (4) ... as the 1950s. It's obviously a style which (5) ... popular for thousands of years.

6. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (1)?

- 1) report      2) reveal      3) present      4) record      5) spread

7. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (2)?

- 1) valued      2) felt      3) guessed      4) believed      5) concerned

8. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (3)?

- 1) clear      2) exact      3) true      4) sure      5) definite

9. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (4)?

- 1) recently      2) shortly      3) presently      4) immediately      5) soon

10. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (5)?

- 1) held      2) kept      3) remained      4) lasted      5) continued

§ 1. Tony and Maureen Wheeler have spent more than forty years travelling and recording their experiences in one of the world's most popular guidebook series. The Lonely Planet books were the first of a new type of travel guide. The appeal for young travellers was clear: expensive hotels were not mentioned, which attracted those managing on a limited budget. The books also emphasised the importance of spending time in a country and taking the time to get to know other cultures.

§ 2. So how did it all start? Tony and Maureen decided to drive from London to Asia in 1972, and bought a second-hand van which, with all the repairs it required during the trip, reflects their approach to life: a tendency to make decisions spontaneously and a willingness to cheerfully adapt to the highs and lows of travel. The couple started writing down tips on where to stay and how to survive, often in places far away from big cities. Eventually, they realised people might pay for such information, and so they produced their first book.

§ 3. In the early days, the main selling point was that they produced guidebooks to places nobody else investigated, but times have changed. 'We started doing guidebooks on Asian countries which in those days didn't get much attention. Today, when our writers cover almost everywhere, our size and experience are probably our main advantages,' Tony explains.

§ 4. Lonely Planet also relies on reader feedback. According to Tony, 'Complaints from readers are often beyond our control; prices go up, places close, standards drop (or sometimes improve). Keeping up to date is the key. If one of our researchers has been inaccurate, then we're going to have to improve that book. Complaints from hotels or restaurants may be because they don't like what we have written about them, although we try not to pull a place to pieces if we don't have to.'

§ 5. It is not surprising that the Wheelers have strong views on how to choose suitable holidays. 'First of all, ask yourself what your interests are. If you are interested in culture, this will affect where you go. Then you might consider how much time you have and what the options are for getting there and travelling around. I think you need to honestly consider what level of stress you can stand — do you really want excitement or moments of discomfort? Some people just want to relax! And keep in mind that it's not always necessary to take long trips; you should only travel for as long as you're happy to be travelling.'

**11.** Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

According to the text, why were the *Lonely Planet* guides popular with young people?

- 1) They gave new information on other cultures.      2) They focused on those with little money.  
3) They encouraged very long trips abroad.

**12.** Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

When the Wheelers went on their first trip abroad,

- 1) they realised the value of reliable transport.      2) they tried to get practical advice in advance.  
3) they enjoyed dealing with the unexpected.

**13.** Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

In paragraph 3, the writer says that *Lonely Planet* was different because

- 1) it dealt with unusual locations.      2) it relied heavily on advertising.  
3) it had such a big team of writers.

**14.** Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста

In paragraph 5, the Wheelers recommend that travellers should

- 1) concentrate on cultural activities on holiday.  
2) think about how adventurous they want to be.  
3) take the most convenient means of transport.

Citymeals on Wheels is one of the largest meals-on-wheels programmes in the United States. The team there (1) ... over two million meals by hand every year to more than 18,000 elderly New Yorkers who can no longer shop or cook for themselves. Gael Greene, a restaurant critic, and James Beard, cookbook author, (2) ... the organisation back in 1981. They (3) ... to learn that budget cuts meant that many elderly New Yorkers had nothing to eat on weekends and holidays. So they decided to do something. By asking friends and co-workers in the food community, they were able to raise \$30,000 to help them give a meal to 6,000 elderly people! Since then, the operation (4) ..., and the demand is now far greater.

**15.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (1)?

- 1) had delivered      2) will be delivered      3) is delivered      4) was delivered  
5) delivers

**16.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (2)?

- 1) have started      2) started      3) were started      4) have been starting      5) are starting

**17.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (3)?

- 1) shocked      2) were shocking      3) had shocked      4) have shocked      5) were shocked

**18.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (4)?

- 1) was grown      2) was growing      3) will be grown      4) has grown      5) grows

**19.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Carbon Street is along, tree-lined street with majestic houses on it either side. The houses are owned by people who cherish their quiet, residential street. Throughout the day, the only noise that is usually the sound of various birds singing in the trees.

**20.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I tried to make her laugh, but she was in (не в настроении) for jokes.

**21.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

**22.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Susan will probably (испытывать) pride in wearing school uniform.

**23.** Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только **ОДИН** раз.

Kelly walked hand in ... with her father on the beach.

Could you lend me a ... with this piano? I need to move it across the room.

**24.** Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только **ОДИН** раз.

I only see James from ... to time. He lives quite far away and he's always working.

It's ... to slow down and enjoy life more.

We have been trying to organise a hobbies and crafts fair (ярмарка) in my school for the last two weeks. The number of interesting activities is (1) ... but so many students are just too (2) ... to the needs of others. It makes me wonder if all teens are always so difficult to deal with. One problem concerns (3) ... as we need a number of volunteers to help us arrange the (4) ... in such a way that won't make anyone feel left out. Some students have been making good progress in setting up a number of detached displays which give an excellent view of the variety of activities on offer.

**25.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

GENEROUS, DIFFERENT, EXHIBIT, IMPRESS

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

GENEROUS, DIFFERENT, EXHIBIT, IMPRESS

**27.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

GENEROUS, DIFFERENT, EXHIBIT, IMPRESS

**28.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

GENEROUS, DIFFERENT, EXHIBIT, IMPRESS

1. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me rather more than any other.  
 2. Having graduated from university with a degree in biology, I would wanted to travel and see  
 3. either wild animals and plants in their natural habitat. People who had visited Brazil described  
 4. how much beautiful it was and I discovered that what they had told me was true. First of all,  
 5. approximately a quarter of the world's plant species they are found in the Amazon basin, so no  
 6. other matter where you go, you see the most beautiful plants, including orchids. Whatever part  
 of  
 7. Brazil you go to it, you won't be disappointed. However, I believe the southern states can be the  
 most  
 8. magical and it is because I very love flowers that I enjoyed myself so much. Having lost my  
 camera, I  
 9. wasn't been able to take photos, but I saw a lot of the local fauna and flora. It was a wonderful  
 experience  
 10. and, taking into my consideration the amount of time I had at my disposal, I managed to see a  
 lot.

**29.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**30.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**37.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.